

S.V.UNIVERSITY, MODEL PAPER.

THREE YEAR B.A/B.Sc DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

III SEMESTER

PART II : MATHEMATICS

Paper III :ABSTRACT ALGEBRA

(New Syllabus w.e.f 2015-16)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks :75

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE of the following questions. Each question carries 5 marks (5X5 = 25).

- 1. Show that the fourth roots of unity is an abelian group w.r.t multiplication.**
- 2. Prove that identity element in a group is unique.**
- 3. If Z is the additive group of integers, then prove that the set of all multiples of integers by a fixed number " m " is subgroup of Z .**
- 4. Prove that intersection of two sub groups H_1 and H_2 of group G , is a subgroup of G .**
- 5. Show that $H = \{1, -1\}$ is a normal subgroup of the group of non-zero real numbers under multiplication.**
- 6. If G is a group of non-zero real numbers under multiplication then prove that $f(x) = x^2 : G \rightarrow G$ is a homomorphism. Determine $\text{Ker } f$.**
- 7. Examine whether the following permutation is even or odd.**
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 6 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 9 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$
- 8. Define cyclic group and give an example.**

(P.T.O)

SECTION - B

Answer ALL of the five questions. Each question carries 10marks (5X10 = 50).

9 a. Prove that the set \mathbb{Z} of all integers form an abelian group w.r.t the operations defined by

$$a * b = a + b + 2, \forall a, b \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

OR

b. Show that the set $G = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ is a finite abelian group of order 6 w.r.t X_7 .

10a. Prove that the necessary and sufficient condition for a complex H of a finite group G to be a subgroup is $\forall a, b \in H \Rightarrow a b \in H$.

OR

b. State and prove Lagrange's theorem.

11a. A subgroup H of a group G is a normal subgroup of G iff the product of two right cosets of H in G is again a right coset of H in G .

OR

b. Prove that a sub group H of a group G is normal subgroup of G iff each right coset of H in G is left coset of H in G .

12a. State and prove Fundamental theorem on homomorphism of groups.

OR

b. If $\phi : \mathbb{Z}_{10} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{10}$ be a homomorphism defined by $\phi(1) = 8$, then find $\text{Ker } \phi$.

13a. State and prove Cayley's theorem.

OR

b. The order of a cyclic group is equal to the order of its generator.



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